

13 正の数・負の数の除法

1、正÷正

$$\boxed{\quad} \times (+4) = +8 \rightarrow (+8) \div (+4) = \boxed{\quad}$$

2、正÷負

$$\boxed{\quad} \times (-4) = +8 \rightarrow (+8) \div (-4) = \boxed{\quad}$$

3、負÷正

$$\boxed{\quad} \times (+4) = -8 \rightarrow (-8) \div (+4) = \boxed{\quad}$$

4、負÷負

$$\boxed{\quad} \times (-4) = -8 \rightarrow (-8) \div (-4) = \boxed{\quad}$$

乗 法

- 1、正×正=正
- 2、正×負=負
- 3、負×正=負
- 4、負×負=正

乗法も除法も同じ

除 法

- 1、正÷正=正
- 2、正÷負=負
- 3、負÷正=負
- 4、負÷負=正

<例1>

$$\textcircled{1} (-12) \div 6 = - (12 \div 6) = -2$$

$$\textcircled{2} (-28) \div (-4) = + (28 \div 4) = 7$$

$$\textcircled{3} 9 \div (-12) = - (9 \div 12) = - \frac{9}{12} = - \frac{3}{4}$$

<練習1>次のわり算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} (-12) \div (+4) =$$

$$\textcircled{2} 36 \div (-6) =$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-10) \div (-2) =$$

$$\textcircled{4} 9 \div (-9) =$$

$$\textcircled{5} (+48) \div (-8) =$$

$$\textcircled{6} -65 \div (-13) =$$

$$\textcircled{7} (-27) \div (+9) =$$

$$\textcircled{8} 6 \div (-2) =$$

$$\textcircled{9} (-63) \div (-7) =$$

$$\textcircled{10} 0 \div (-6) =$$

$$\textcircled{11} (+15) \div (-3) =$$

$$\textcircled{12} (-5) \div 0 =$$

$$\textcircled{13} (+48) \div (+4) =$$

$$\textcircled{14} -3 \div 1 =$$

$$\textcircled{15} -12 \div 15 =$$

$$\textcircled{16} 8 \div (-6) =$$

小数を含む乗法・除法

符号に注意するだけで、今までの計算と同じようにする

<例2>

$$\textcircled{1} (-4.3) \times (-0.2) \quad \textcircled{2} 3.2 \div (-4)$$

$$= + (4.3 \times 0.2)$$

$$= - (3.2 \div 4)$$

$$= 0.86$$

$$= -0.8$$

<練習2>次の計算をしなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} (-0.8) \times 0.6 =$$

$$\textcircled{2} 3.2 \div (-0.8) =$$

$$=$$

$$=$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-5.6) \div 10 =$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-0.4) \times (-0.3) =$$

$$=$$

$$=$$

$$\textcircled{5} 2.8 \div (-7) =$$

$$\textcircled{6} (-1.6) \div (-0.8) =$$

$$=$$

$$=$$

<練習1>次のわり算をしなさい。

<問題>次を計算しなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} (-4) \times 8 =$$

$$\textcircled{2} 9 \times (-7) =$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-5) \times (-4) =$$

$$\textcircled{4} (-37) \times 0 =$$

$$\textcircled{5} 25 \times (-4) =$$

$$\textcircled{6} (-13) \times (-6) =$$

$$\textcircled{7} (-6) \div 3 =$$

$$\textcircled{8} 8 \div (-8) =$$

$$\textcircled{9} (-10) \div (-2) =$$

$$\textcircled{10} 48 \div (-16) =$$

$$\textcircled{11} 0 \div (-35) =$$

$$\textcircled{12} (-25) \div (-75) =$$

$$\textcircled{13} 4 \times (-0.1) =$$

$$\textcircled{14} (-0.3) \times (-0.2) =$$